

Identifying Gradients

Examples

1) $y = 4x + 3$ gradient = 4

2) $3x + 2y = 6$
 $2y = -3x + 6$
 $y = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{6}{2}$ gradient = $-\frac{3}{2}$

3) $5x + 2y - 3 = 0$
 $2y = -5x + 3$
 $y = -\frac{5}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$ gradient = $-\frac{5}{2}$

4) $x - 3y + 2 = 0$
 $x + 2 = 3y$
 $\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} = y$ gradient = $\frac{1}{3}$

Exercise Identify Gradients

1) $y = -\frac{2}{3}x - 4$ gradient = $-\frac{2}{3}$

2) $2x + 5y = 10$
 $5y = -2x + 10$

$$y = -\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{10}{5}$$

$$\text{gradient} = -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$3) -4x + 3y + 1 = 0$$

$$3y = 4x - 1$$

$$y = \frac{4}{3}x - \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\text{gradient} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$4) y = \frac{1}{4}x + 3$$

$$\text{gradient} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$5) 3x - 2y = 4$$

$$3x - 4 = 2y$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{4}{2} = y$$

$$\text{gradient} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$6) 6x - 3y + 5 = 0$$

$$6x + 5 = 3y$$

$$\frac{6}{3}x + \frac{5}{3} = y$$

$$\text{gradient} = 2$$

Questions

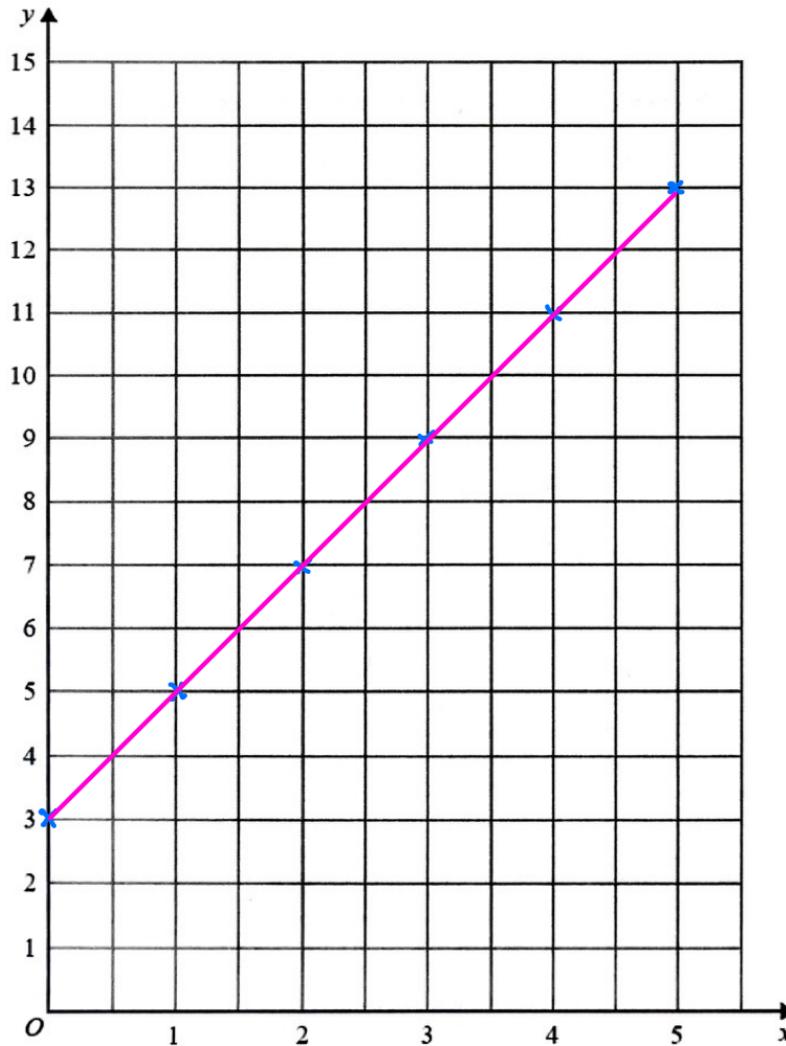
Q1.

- (a) Complete the table of values for $y = 2x + 3$ for values of x from 0 to 5

x	0	1	2	3	4	5
y	3	5	7	9	11	13

(2)

- (b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y = 2x + 3$ for values of x from 0 to 5



(2)

$$y = -2x + 8$$

(Total for question = 4 marks)

$$x = -1 \quad y = -2(-1) + 8 = 2 + 8 = 10$$

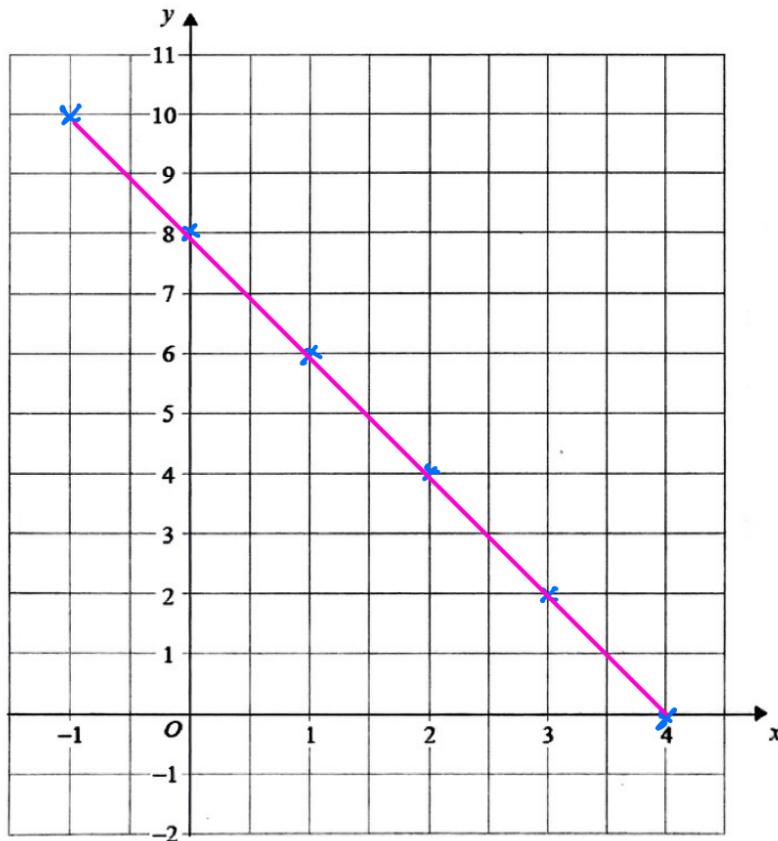
Q2.

- (a) Complete the table of values for $y = 8 - 2x$

x	-1	0	1	2	3	4
y	10	8	6	4	2	0

(2)

- (b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y = 8 - 2x$ for values of x from -1 to 4



(2)