

$$E(g(x)) = \sum g(x) P(X=x)$$

If X is a random variable, a and b are constants, then

$$E(ax+b) = aE(x) + b$$

If X and Y are random variables,

$$E(X+Y) = E(X) + E(Y)$$

$$V(ax+b) = a^2 \text{Var}(x)$$

Exercise 1c

$$3) E(x) = 1 \quad \text{Var}(x) = 2$$

$$a) E(8x) = 8 \times 1 = 8$$

$$b) E(x+3) = E(x) + 3 = 1 + 3 = 4$$

$$c) \text{Var}(x+3) = \text{Var}(x) = 2$$

$$d) \text{Var}(3x) = 3^2 \text{Var}(x) = 9 \times 2 = 18$$

$$e) \text{Var}(1-2x) = (-2)^2 \text{Var}(x) = 4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$f) E(x)^2 = \text{Var}(x) + (E(x))^2 = 2 + 1^2 = 3$$

$$5) \quad E(x) = \mu \quad \text{Var}(x) = \sigma^2$$

$$a) \quad E(4x) = 4E(x) = 4\mu$$

$$b) \quad E(2x+2) = 2E(x)+2 = 2\mu+2$$

$$c) \quad E(2x-2) = 2E(x)-2 = 2\mu-2$$

$$d) \quad \text{Var}(2x+2) = \text{Var}(2x) = 2^2 \text{Var}(x) = 4\sigma^2$$

$$e) \quad \text{Var}(2x-2) = \text{Var}(2x) = 2^2 \text{Var}(x) = 4\sigma^2$$

7)

radius	10	15	20
volume	100π	225π	400π
$P(V=v)$	$\frac{6}{20}$	$\frac{9}{20}$	$\frac{5}{20}$

$$\begin{aligned} E(x) &= \frac{1}{20} \left[6 \times 100\pi + 9 \times 225\pi + 5 \times 400\pi \right] \\ &= \frac{\pi}{20} \left[4625 \right] = \frac{925\pi}{4} \\ &= 726.5 \text{ cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 1)

$$1) \quad E(Y) = 2 \quad \text{Var}(Y) = 32$$

$$Y = 4X - 6$$

$$a) \quad E(Y) = 4E(X) - 6$$

$$\frac{E(Y) + 6}{4} = E(X)$$

$$E(X) = \frac{2 + 6}{4} = 2$$

$$b) \quad \text{Var}(Y) = 4^2 \text{Var}(X)$$

$$\frac{\text{Var}(Y)}{16} = \text{Var}(X)$$

$$\text{Var}(X) = \frac{32}{16} = 2$$

$$c) \quad \text{Var}(X) = 2$$

$$\sigma_{sd} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$3)$$

y	5	7	9	11
x	1	2	3	4
$P(X=x)$	0.3	a	b	0.2

$$\text{Given } E(Y) = 8$$

$$0.3 + a + b + 0.2 = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{a + b = 0.5} \quad (1)$$

$$E(Y) = 0.3 \times 5 + a \times 7 + b \times 9 + 0.2 \times 11 = 8$$

$$7a + 9b = 4.3 \quad (2)$$

By Calc $a = \frac{1}{10}, b = \frac{4}{10}$

5)

y	1	0	1	4	9
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
P(X=x)	a	b	c	b	a

$$Y = (X+1)^2$$

Given $E(Y) = 2.4$ $P(Y > 2) = 0.4$

$$\sum_x P(X=x) = 1 \Rightarrow a + b + c + b + a = 1$$
$$\Rightarrow 2a + 2b + c = 1$$

$$E(Y) = a + 0 + c + 4b + 9a = 2.4$$
$$\underline{10a + 4b + c = 2.4}$$

$$P(Y > 2) = b + a = 0 + 4$$

By calc $a = \frac{1}{10}, b = \frac{3}{10}, c = \frac{2}{10}$

$$P(2X + 3 \leq 7)$$

y	✓ 1	0	1	4	✓ 9
x	-2	-1	0	1	2
2x+3	-1	1	3	5	7
P(x=x)	$\frac{2}{10}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	$\frac{2}{10}$	$\frac{3}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$

$$P(2X + 3 \leq 7) = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$$

Classwork and Homework

Ex 1C even numbers

Ex 1D even numbers
